Clinical Indications for Lumbar Spine Radiographs:

Lumbar spine x-rays involve a significant radiation dose (approximately 70 chest x-rays). The relevant literature suggests that lumbar spine x-rays are not routinely indicated for uncomplicated back pain which resolves in about 90% within 2 months regardless of treatment.

Appropriate indications include:

- Significant trauma (not “lifting something”, “bending to pick up something” etc).
- Age <20, >50.
- Associated fever/systemic symptoms.
- Known background malignancy, previous spinal infection or osteoporosis.
- Chronic corticosteroid use / IV drug use / alcohol abuse.
- Associated motor deficit.
- History of ankylosing spondylitis.
- Episode of back pain ongoing for 6 weeks or longer without improvement.